

# Exhibit 17: National Policies Regarding Examinations with Consequences for Students

Reported by National Research Coordinators

2019

Country	Examinations with Consequences for		
			GHFGDDCTB@SHUHVHRSF@SHU
' Q. DVA@		- @CDR Z, \$, @MC file	- @CD Z DVA@ HV@SHUVR HV\L @SGDL @SBR @VC ' Q. DVA@VM@MFT@FD @D TRDC ENOCCH @X RBGNKF@CT@SHU - @CD \$ DVA@ HV@SHUVR HV' Q. DVA@VM@MFT@FD, L @SGDL @SBR ENODH IM K@MFT@FD, ' Q. DVA@VGHRSX, @VC FI RB@HMBD RTAIDBS@D TRDC ENORDENVM@X RBGNKF F@CT@SHU - @CD file DVA@ HV@SHUVR HV' Q. DVA@VM@MFT@FD, L @SGDL @SBR @VC ' Q. DVA@V GHRSX @D TRDC ENOGHG RBGNKF@CT@SHU
' TRSQ@K@		<@CBR AX RS@SD @VC S@CBN@X AT\$@K RSTCDMVR S@D @M DVA@ HV@SHUVR HV-> D@Qfile	AV-> D@Qfile, @ @CT@SHUVE@NL - RDBNVM@X RBGNKF @RV D@K@R @MNU@D@K@K@R@ND S@SHR TRDC H@DVA@M@BD SN S@CBN@X RBGNKF 3 NRSRS@DR @VC S@CBN@DR TRD @R@R@DL NE@R@R@R@L DVA@S@S BNL AHU@DR RBGNKA@RDC BNT@R@D@V@N@I @VC DVA@D@M@K@DVA@ HV@SHUVR
' TRSQ@		+@VC NET@D@Q RDBNVM@X RBGNKF 'RNL D RBGNVR'	9NL D T@D@D@R@D@B@N@M@X RBGNVR NE@D@M@tura DVA@ HV@SHUVR ; MHUDR@S@DR @RNL @X L @VC@S@D DVA@X DVA@ HV@SHUVR
' YDGA@H@M		- @CDR \$ @VC fifi	- @CD \$ DVA@ HV@SHUVR HV\L @SGDL @SBR M@SHD K@MFT@FD, @VC ENODH IM@MFT@FD @D TRDC ENODVA@M@BD SN T@D@D@R@D@B@N@M@X RBGNKF - @CD fifi DVA@ HV@SHUVR @D @DPT@D@C ENQ F@CT@SHUVE@NL T@D@D@R@D@B@N@M@X RBGNKF@VC TRDC ENOGHGDDCTB@SHU@CL H@R@H@UVR
( @G@H@M		- @CDR! , \$, @VC file	- @CDR! @VC \$ DVA@ HV@SHUVR HV@K@RTAIDBSR @D TRDC ENOCNL NSHUV@N S@D MDV@F@CDI - @CD file DVA@ HV@SHUVR @D TRDC ENOTMHUDR@S@ @CL H@R@H@UVR
( D@K@FTL , K@L HRG'			

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(Continued)

Country	Examinations with Consequences for Individual Students	Grades at which Examinations are Given	Purpose of Examinations
YDBG 8DOTA#B		+MC NERDBNMC@X RBGNK	) NL OTIRNOX DV@L HV@SHNVR HV) YDBG K@MFT@FD @VC V NQC KSD@ST@D @VC HV@H@SGDQ L @SGDL @SBR NQ@ENDH@M@MFT@FD @D @DPT@HDC ENQ@C@T@SHNVE@NL RDBNMC@X RBGNK @VC TRDC ENQ@CL HFRNIVSN SDC@CX DCTB@SHM +V@L HV@SHNVR HV) YDBG K@MFT@FD @VC V NQC KSD@ST@D @VC L @SGDL @SBR @D @DPT@HDC SN DM@DQ@T@D@D@RDBNMC@X RBGNK V GDM RST@CX Q@NF@L R DMC V H@G @Maturita DV@L HV@SHNVR
* DML @D		- @ECD \$	- @ECD \$ DV@L HV@SHNVR HV@MFT@FD, L @SGDL @SBR @VC REB@M@D @D TRDC ENQ@C@BDL DNS HV@D@M@D@K@RDBNMC@X DCTB@SHM@NL@NB@SHM@K@DCTB@SHM@VC S@H@M@F "+: "1
+FXOS		+MC NE@QH @CX @VC O@D@@SNQX "K@V DQ RDBNMC@X" RBGNK	+V@L HV@SHNVR HV@K@RT@AID@SR @SS@D DMC NE@QH @CX @VC O@D@@SNQX "K@V D@RDBNMC@X" RBGNK@D TRDC ENQ@D@M@X SN @VC O@BDL D@M@H@RDBNMC@X RBGNK
+MFK@VC		>D@CR FIFI @VC FII	>D@CR FIFI DV@L HV@SHNVR HV@B@N@D RT@AID@SR "+MFK@G, L @SGDL @SBR @VC REB@M@D" @VC EN@M@SHM@RT@AID@SR @D TRDC AX RBGNK @VC EN@K@F@D@R SN C@D@D@L HUD O@K@BDL D@M@H@ GH@G@D@L@K@B@N@T@Q@R@D >D@CR FIFI DV@L HV@SHNVR @D TRDC SN C@D@D@L HUD @B@D@R SN GH@G@D@ DCTB@SHM@VC DL O@K@L D@M@ 9@S@C@D@M@R L @X @R@N S@D N@SG@D@D@V@L HV@SHNVR C@D@H@M@D @VC C@D@H@D@D@C AX N@F @M@SHNVR N@S@D@S@S@V@S@D * D@C@L D@M@ENQ+CTB@SHM@D@F@I, M@D@Q@SHM@K ( @B@B@T@C@D@S, 6@D; ; ( : D@B@R ) @L A@Q@F@D : D@B@M@B@R @VC 5 ) 8 4 @SHM@R@1
, HV@M@VC		+MC NET@C@D@ RDBNMC@X RBGNK	: GD 3 @S@B@T@SHM@V@L HV@SHNVR TRDC SN C@D@D@L HUD D@M@X SN T@M@D@R@S@V @S@B@L O@D@R@Z S@R@S@R HV@B@T@C@H@F M@SH@D K@MFT@FD @VC I N@SG@D@R@T@AID@SR "SGD RDBNMC@X HV@SHM@K@MFT@FD NQ @ENDH@M@MFT@FD, L @SGDL @SBR, REB@M@D@R, @VC G@L @M@B@R@1
, @M@B@D		- @C@D@R \$ @VC F@I	- @C@D \$ DV@L HV@SHNVR TRDC SN H@R@T@D @C@H@NL @ "Le Diplôme National du Brevet" @S@D@S@H@F SGD @B@P@T@H@SHM@N@E@F@D@M@D@K@J@M@V@K@C@F@D @S@S@D DMC N@S@D H@B@S@B@X@B@D N@RDBNMC@X RBGNK - @C@D F@I Baccalauréat DV@L HV@SHNVR @DPT@HDC ENQ@C@L HFRNIVSN GH@G@D@ DCTB@SHM@: G@D@ @D@I UD@R@H@M@R N@S@S@R DV@L HV@SHNVR : G@F@D@M@D@K@D@V@L HV@SHNVR "B@NL O@D@S@C AX z f@I" N@R@S@T@C@D@M@R HV@B@T@C@D@R SGD C@NL HV@M@S@C@H@B@H@K@M@D@R HV@S@D F@D@M@D@K@ DCTB@SHM@V@L DV@N@Q ^ D@B@N@M@L H@B@VC R@N@B@K@R@D@D@R, H@S@D@C@X, @VC REB@M@B@B@: G@ S@B@G@M@B@K@D@V@L HV@SHNVR B@NL O@D@S@C AX z f@I "N@R@S@T@C@D@M@R" B@NL A@M@D@R F@D@M@D@K@@VC S@B@G@M@M@F H@B@C@N@C@H@R@: G@ UN@B@SHM@K@D@V@L HV@SHNVR B@NL O@D@S@C AX z f@I "N@R@S@T@C@D@M@R" B@NL D@C@R @U@@B@S@X N@UN@B@SHM@K@R@D@B@H@S@B@R @VC D@M@V@R@R@S@T@C@D@M@R SN D@M@D@S@D V@N@Q EN@B@D N@O@T@Q@R@T@D GH@G@D@DCTB@SHM@
- D@N@F@H@		+MC NERDBNMC@X RBGNK	+V@L HV@SHNVR HV@- D@N@F@H@M@MFT@FD @VC H@S@D@S@T@D @ENDH@M@MFT@FD, D@S@D@ L @SGDL @SBR N@G@H@SNQX, @VC, EN@R@S@T@C@D@M@R O@R@T@H@F L D@C@H@K@DCTB@SHM@A@H@N@F@X, @D @DPT@HDC ENQ@GH@G@D@DCTB@SHM@@CL HFRNIVM
- D@Q @M@X		<@C@B@R AX R@S@D	M@R@NL D R@S@D@R - @C@D \$ DV@L HV@SHNVR @D @DPT@HDC ENQ@C@T@SHNVE@NL K@V DQ RDBNMC@X RBGNK N@C@S@N@S@H@M@B@D@C@H@B@S@D N@E@F@D@M@D@K@C@T@B@SHM@P@T@H@B@B@SHM@M@K R@S@D@R - @C@D FIFI H@M@K@D@V@L HV@SHNVR @D TRDC SN N@S@H@M@M@t@l@r@er Sch@l@ab@sch@luss B@C@H@B@S@D M@R@NL D R@S@D@R, S@D A@r@b@i@r DV@L HV@SHNVR @DPT@HDC SN N@S@H@M@R@B@GNK H@U@H@F B@C@H@B@S@D
. N@F 1 N@F 9' 8		- @C@D F@I	9@D@B@N@C@X! "- @C@D F@I" DV@L HV@SHNVR @D TRDC SN C@H@S@T@S@D S@D. N@F 1 N@F 9' 8 K@K@L @N@E +CTB@SHM@@VC SN C@D@D@L HUD @CL HFRNIVSN K@B@K@T@M@D@D@R@S@B@R
. T@M@C@X		+MC NERDBNMC@X RBGNK	: GD M@t@r@ DV@L HV@SHNVR B@N@B@H@S@H@F N@L @SGDL @SBR, T@M@C@H@M@MFT@FD @VC H@S@D@S@T@D @ENDH@M@MFT@FD, C@H@S@N@Q, @VC @M@S@D@O@B@G@N@D@M@R@T@AID@SR H@R @DPT@HDC SN N@S@H@M@R@B@GNK H@M@R@G@H@F B@C@H@B@S@D @VC H@R @O@D@D@P@T@H@S@D ENQ@C@L HFRNIVSN GH@G@D@DCTB@SHM@
@M@R@K@L H@B 8@D@Q N@E		- @C@D@R F@I @VC F@I	* R@B@GNK@D@C@H@M@D@R @R@D@R@L D@M@S@H@R TRDC SN R@C@D@D@M@VC C@H@F@M@R@D R@S@T@C@D@M@R V@H@G R@O@B@H@K M@D@D@C@R M@- @C@D F@I, @M@S@H@M@K@D@V@L HV@SHNVR @DPT@HDC ENQ@RDBNMC@X RBGNK B@C@H@B@S@D N@E@B@NL O@D@S@H@M@; M@D@D@R@S@K D@M@S@M@D DV@L HV@SHNVR @D TRDC EN@T@M@D@D@R@S@K @CL HFRNIVM
@D@K@VC		- @C@D \$ @VC H@M@K@D@Q N@E@N@S@C@H@L @CX DCTB@SHM	- @C@D \$ R@B@GNK@A@R@D@C @VC H@M@K@D@V@L HV@SHNVR HV@M@F@K@G, L @SGDL @SBR, @VC REB@M@D @D TRDC SN H@R@T@D @T@M@M@Q) X@B@D 6@Q@H@D N@E" B@G@H@L@D@L D@M@S 0' 6' " B@C@H@B@S@D@R M@S@D H@M@K@D@Q N@E@N@S@C@H@L @CX DCTB@SHM@R@S@T@C@D@M@R S@D GH@G@R@S@D@R DV@L HV@SHNVR SN N@S@H@M@2@D@U@H@F ) D@C@H@B@S@D@D@V@L HV@SHNVR @D @R@N TRDC ENQ@GH@G@D@DCTB@SHM@@CL HFRNIVM
R@D@K		+MC NERDBNMC@X RBGNK	3 @S@B@T@SHM@D@V@L HV@SHNVR HV@M@S@G B@NL OTIRNOX @VC D@O@B@S@H@D RT@AID@SR B@N@M@D@T@S@D SN R@S@T@C@D@M@R@H@M@K@F @C@D@R HV@RDBNMC@X RBGNK@VC @D B@N@M@R@D@D@C H@M@T@M@D@D@R@S@K N@O@B@N@F@D @CL HFRNIVM +V@L HV@SHNVR HV@L @SGDL @SBR, +M@K@G @R @ENDH@M@MFT@FD, @VC R@S@T@C@D@M@R M@S@H@D K@MFT@FD @D B@NL OTIRNOX, V@G@H@D DV@L HV@SHNVR HV@S@D R@B@M@D@R @D M@S L @VC@SNQX
S@K@X		- @C@D@R # @VC F@I	- @C@D # DV@L HV@SHNVR HV@L @SGDL @SBR @VC K@MFT@FD @D TRDC SN C@D@D@L HUD D@M@X SN RDBNMC@X RBGNK - @C@D FIFI DV@L HV@SHNVR HV@MFT@FD @VC F@I R@O@B@H@B RT@AID@S@D @D @DPT@HDC ENQ@B@NL O@D@S@H@M@N@E@RDBNMC@X RBGNK
O@O@M		- @C@D@R \$ @VC F@I	- @C@D \$ DV@L HV@SHNVR HV@R@D@D@K@R@T@AID@SR HV@B@T@C@H@F L @SGDL @SBR, REB@M@D, O@O@M@D@R@D K@MFT@FD, +M@K@G@K@MFT@FD, @VC R@N@B@K@R@S@C@H@R @D TRDC SN C@D@D@L HUD @CL HFRNIVSN O@A@H@B T@O@D@D@R@D@B@N@C@X RBGNK@R - @C@D F@I DV@L HV@SHNVR C@D@H@M@D@C AX S@D 4@SHM@K ) D@M@D@B@N@Q, M@D@D@R@S@K +M@S@M@D @D TRDC H@M@T@M@D@D@R@S@K @CL HFRNIVM
O@O@M		- @C@D F@I	- @C@D F@I DV@L HV@SHNVR HV@MFT@FD, L @SGDL @SBR, @VC REB@M@D @D TRDC H@M@T@M@D@D@R@S@K N@O@B@NL L T@M@X B@N@F@D @CL HFRNIVM

>DR  
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95; 8) +%/A' R: @D@M@R H@M@D@M@S@H@M@K@3 @SGDL @SBR @VC 9@B@H@M@D 9@S@C@X " : /3 99 L@F@I@S  
\* N@V M@N@C@D@C @N@L G@S@D@S@H@R@L F@I@S@N@C@D@M@X@B@N@C@D@C@H@C@N@V M@N@C





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(Continued)

Country	Examinations with Consequences for Individual Students	Grades at which Examinations are Given	Purpose of Examinations
4N3G3 @BCNVM@		+MC NERDENVM@CX RBGNK	: GD Matura +V@L H@ESH@M@R @DPT@D@C @NO@NL @OS@M@V@NE@R@D@B@N@M@CX @R@B@N@K @M@C @R@T@R@D@C @N@O @M@C @K@E@D@L @N@S@H@M@T@M@D@Q@R@S@ 9@S@T@C@D@M@R @M@gymnasium L @R@S@B@N@L @O@S@D @M@L H@ESH@M@R @M@S@D@Q@M@S@H@D @K@M@F@T@F@D @M@C @N@S@D@R@T@A@I@D@B@S@R 9@S@T@C@D@M@R @M@U@N@B@S@H@M@K @D@C@T@B@S@H@M@M@C @S@H@M@M@F "<+; " @R@B@N@K @M@C @N@L @O@S@D @M@L H@ESH@M@R @M@S@D@Q@M@S@H@D @K@M@F@T@F@D @M@C @F@I@N@S@D@R@T@A@I@D@B@S@S@N@F @C@T@S@D
4N3G@Q@M@D@K@M@C		: X@B@K@ >D@Q@F@L	: @D@D @@D @M@L @D@N@T@R @C@N@K@D@C@R @N@O@D@M@L H@ESH@M@R @N@E@F@D@M@D@K@M@C @C@N@E@R@R@N@M@K@S@B@G@M@B@K @P@T@H@B@S@H@M@R @T@S@M@I @N@L @T@H@N@Q@X @R@S@D@Q@N@K@D@C @M@L H@ESH@M@R : @D - @M@D@K@M@C @D@H@B@S@D @N@E@9@D@B@N@M@CX @C@T@B@S@H@M@T@ - ) 9+ " @M@L H@ESH@M@R @V @G@B@G @R@R@D@R @R@S@T@C@D@M@R @J@M@M@K@O@C@D @T@M@D@C@R@S@M@C@H@M@F @M@C @R@H@R @S@S@D @M@C @N@E@B@N@L @T@H@N@Q@X @D@C@T@B@S@H@M@ @D @S@D @L @N@R@S@B@N@L @L @M@I @M@C @T@R@C @S@N @C@D@S@Q@L @M@D @C@N@F @C@D@R@R@H@M@V@S@N @E@I @C@S@D@R@S@T@C@X @S@R@B@G@N@K@M@C@H@M@K@O@F@D @N@O@S@N @S@H@M@M@F @M@C @D@L @K@N@K @M@S 9@S@T@C@D@M@R @S@H@M@F - ) 9+ @R @D @D@P@T@H@D@C @S@N @S@D @M@L H@ESH@M@R @M@ @L @H@M@L @T@L @N@E@Z @R@T@A@I@D@B@S@R @M@B@K@C@H@M@F +M@F@H@R@G @L @S@D@L @S@B@R @M@C @R@E@H@M@D@I
4N@V @X		- @C@D @F@I @M@C @D@B@G @F@C@D @H@M@T@O@D@Q @R@D@B@N@M@CX @R@B@G@N@K	- @C@D @F@I @M@C @D@B@G @F@C@D @H@M@T@O@D@Q @R@D@B@N@M@CX @R@B@G@N@K @M@C @D@L @M@S@H@M@T@O@D@Q @R@D@B@N@M@CX @R@B@G@N@K @M@T@O@D@Q @R@D@B@N@M@CX @R@B@G@N@K @R@S@T@C@D@M@R @S@D @M@L H@ESH@M@R @M@S@D@Q@M@S@H@D @R@T@A@I@D@B@S@R @S@S@D @M@C @N@E @D@B@G @X@D@C@S@S@D @B@N@M@K@D@C@H@M@T@M@D@Q@R@S@ @C@L @R@R@H@M@R
5L @M		- @C@D @F@I @M@C @F@I @L	- @C@D @F@I @M@C @D@T@R@C @M@G@R@H@M@M@F @R@S@T@C@D@M@R @Z@H@M@K@F @C@D@R @S@S@D @M@C @N@E@A@R@B @D@C@T@B@S@H@M@M@C @S@N @C@D@S@Q@L @M@D @C@N@L @N@S@H@M@V@S@N @N@F@S@A@R@B @D@C@T@B@S@H@M@ - @C@D @F@I @M@C @D@T@R@C @N@O@G@H @G@D@C@T@B@S@H@M@ @C@L @R@R@H@M@R @S@N @B@N@D@F@D@R @T@M@D@C@R@S@B@R @M@C @H@R@S@H@S@D@R
6@H@S@M		( @F@H@M@M@F @N@E@R@D@B@N@M@CX @R@B@G@N@K - @C@D @F@I @M@C @M@C @N@E@T@O@D@Q @R@D@B@N@M@CX @R@B@G@N@K	+V@L H@ESH@M@R @C@D @D@P@T@H@D@C @S@N @M@D@C@D@R@D@B@N@M@CX @R@B@G@N@K @B@N@M@T@D @E@N@L @M@V @D@S@N @T@O@D@Q @R@D@B@N@M@CX @R@B@G@N@K @M@C @M@D@C@T@M@D@Q@R@S@
6G@H@C@H@M@R		- @C@D @R@Z " , @M@C @F@I	4 @S@H@M@K@D@M@L H@ESH@M@R @M@ - @C@D @R@Z " , @M@C @F@I @C@D @T@R@C @S@N @C@D@S@Q@L @M@D @V @G@S@D@R@S@T @C@D@M@R @C@D @L @D@S@H@M@F @D@C@M@M@F @S@M@C@C@D@R @M@C @S@N @D@M@K @S@D @M@C @H@L @C@N@L @M@R@S@T@B@S@H@M@ 1 @X 9@S@F @D @F@I - @C@D @R@Z " @M@L H@ESH@M@R @R@D@R @D@C@K @K@M@F@T@F@D @H@S@D@Q@X @M@C @M@L @D@B@X@ 1 @X 9@S@F @D @R@L @M@C @I - @C@D @R@Z " @M@C @F@I @M@C @D@T@R@C @S@N @M@S@D@Q@X @R@J @R@H@R @B@C@N@R @D@C@M@M@F @B@N@M@S@N @C@D@R @M@B@K@C@H@M@F +M@F@H@R@G @R@E@H@M@D @L @S@D@L @S@B@R , @H@E@H@M@ @M@C @R@N@B@K@R@S@T @C@D@R
6N@M@C		6@H@ @C@X - @C@D # @M@C 9@D@B@N@M@CX - @C@D @I	- @C@D # @M@C @D@T@R@C @M@G@R@H@M@M@F @R@S@T@C@D@M@R @Z@H@M@K@F @C@D@R @S@S@D @M@C @N@E@A@R@B @D@C@T@B@S@H@M@M@C @S@N @C@D@S@Q@L @M@D @C@N@L @N@S@H@M@V@S@N @N@F@S@A@R@B @D@C@T@B@S@H@M@ @C@D @F@I @M@C @D@T@R@C @N@O@G@H @G@D@C@T@B@S@H@M@ @C@L @R@R@H@M@R @S@N @B@N@D@F@D@R @T@M@D@C@R@S@B@R @M@C @H@R@S@H@S@D@R
6N@S@F@K		- @C@D \$ , @F@I @M@C @F@I	- @C@D \$ @M@C @D@T@R@C @M@G@R@H@M@M@F @R@S@T@C@D@M@R @Z@H@M@K@F @C@D@R @S@S@D @M@C @N@E@A@R@B @D@C@T@B@S@H@M@M@C @S@N @C@D@S@Q@L @M@D @C@N@L @N@S@H@M@V@S@N @N@F@S@A@R@B @D@C@T@B@S@H@M@ @C@D @F@I @M@C @D@T@R@C @N@O@G@H @G@D@C@T@B@S@H@M@ @C@L @R@R@H@M@R @S@N @B@N@D@F@D@R @T@M@D@C@R@S@B@R @M@C @H@R@S@H@S@D@R
7 @S@Q		- @C@D @I ! , @M@C \$	- @C@D @I @M@C @D@T@R@C @M@G@R@H@M@M@F @R@S@T@C@D@M@R @Z@H@M@K@F @C@D@R @S@S@D @M@C @N@E@A@R@B @D@C@T@B@S@H@M@M@C @S@N @C@D@S@Q@L @M@D @C@N@L @N@S@H@M@V@S@N @N@F@S@A@R@B @D@C@T@B@S@H@M@ @C@D @F@I @M@C @D@T@R@C @N@O@G@H @G@D@C@T@B@S@H@M@ @C@L @R@R@H@M@R @S@N @B@N@D@F@D@R @T@M@D@C@R@S@B@R @M@C @H@R@S@H@S@D@R
8N@L @M@B		- @C@D #	- @C@D # @M@C @D@T@R@C @M@G@R@H@M@M@F @R@S@T@C@D@M@R @Z@H@M@K@F @C@D@R @S@S@D @M@C @N@E@A@R@B @D@C@T@B@S@H@M@M@C @S@N @C@D@S@Q@L @M@D @C@N@L @N@S@H@M@V@S@N @N@F@S@A@R@B @D@C@T@B@S@H@M@ @C@D @F@I @M@C @D@T@R@C @N@O@G@H @G@D@C@T@B@S@H@M@ @C@L @R@R@H@M@R @S@N @B@N@D@F@D@R @T@M@D@C@R@S@B@R @M@C @H@R@S@H@S@D@R
8T@R@M@M@, @D@C@S@H@M@		- @C@D \$ @M@C @F@I	- @C@D \$ @M@C @D@T@R@C @M@G@R@H@M@M@F @R@S@T@C@D@M@R @Z@H@M@K@F @C@D@R @S@S@D @M@C @N@E@A@R@B @D@C@T@B@S@H@M@M@C @S@N @C@D@S@Q@L @M@D @C@N@L @N@S@H@M@V@S@N @N@F@S@A@R@B @D@C@T@B@S@H@M@ @C@D @F@I @M@C @D@T@R@C @N@O@G@H @G@D@C@T@B@S@H@M@ @C@L @R@R@H@M@R @S@N @B@N@D@F@D@R @T@M@D@C@R@S@B@R @M@C @H@R@S@H@S@D@R
9@T@H @A@H@		+MC NERDENVM@CX RBGNK	9@S@T@C@D@M@R @S@D @L @R@S@M@C@C@H@D@C @S@R@S@S@D @M@C @N@E@R@D@B@N@M@CX @R@B@G@N@K @S@S@D @D@T@R@C @N@O@G@H @G@D@C@T@B@S@H@M@ @C@L @R@R@H@M@R @S@N @B@N@D@F@D@R @T@M@D@C@R@S@B@R @M@C @H@R@S@H@S@D@R
9D@A@B		- @C@D #	- @C@D # @M@C @D@T@R@C @M@G@R@H@M@M@F @R@S@T@C@D@M@R @Z@H@M@K@F @C@D@R @S@S@D @M@C @N@E@A@R@B @D@C@T@B@S@H@M@M@C @S@N @C@D@S@Q@L @M@D @C@N@L @N@S@H@M@V@S@N @N@F@S@A@R@B @D@C@T@B@S@H@M@ @C@D @F@I @M@C @D@T@R@C @N@O@G@H @G@D@C@T@B@S@H@M@ @C@L @R@R@H@M@R @S@N @B@N@D@F@D@R @T@M@D@C@R@S@B@R @M@C @H@R@S@H@S@D@R
9M@F @C@N@D		- @C@D @I ! , @F@I @M@C @F@I	6@H@ @C@X 9@B@G@N@K @D@C@M@M@F +V@L H@ESH@M@R - @C@D @I " @C@D @T@R@C @S@N @C@D@S@Q@L @M@D @L @D@S@H@S@D @D@M@S@K@R@D@C @R@D@B@N@M@CX @R@B@G@N@K @C@L @R@R@H@M@R @F@S@D@L @V @G@B@G @R@ @N@S@L @D@B@S @M@C @B@G@N@B@D @A@R@D@Q @M@ - @C@D @F@I @R@S@T@C@D@M@R @S@D @S@D - @M@D@K@M@C @D@H@B@S@D @N@E@+@C@T@B@S@H@M@T@ - ) + 5 " 2@D@U@K @N@ - ) + 4 " 2@D@U@K @M@L H@ESH@M@R @M@ @C@M@F@D @N@E@B@N@L @T@H@N@Q@X " +M@F@H@R@G @K@M@F@T@F@D @M@S@H@D @K@M@F@T@F@D @L @S@D@L @S@B@R @M@C @D@I@D@S@H@D @R@T@A@I@D@B@S@R @M@B@K@C@H@M@F @R@E@H@M@D@I : @D@R @M@L @R @D@T@R@C @R@ @L @D@R@T@D @N@E@L @D@S@H@S@D @N@R@S@R@D@B@N@M@CX @C@L @R@R@H@M@R @F@S@D@L @V @G@B@G @R@ @N@S@L @D@B@S @M@C @B@G@N@B@D @A@R@D@Q @M@ - @C@D @F@I @R@S@T@C@D@M@R @L @X @S@D @S@D - ) + " 2@D@U@K @M@L H@ESH@M@R @N@O@S@D @M@D@C@M@S@H@M@K@ @B@B@E@T@D@S@D " ( " * @K@N@L @ 6@Q@N@F @C@L @L @D @V @G@B@G @B@ @M@AD @T@R@C @N@O @K@B@K@T@M@D@Q@R@S@ @C@L @R@R@H@M@R

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95; 8) +%A' R: @D@M@R @M@M@D@M@S@H@M@K@3 @S@D@L @S@B@R @M@C 9@R@H@M@D 9@S@C@X " : /3 99 @F@I@S  
\* @N @M@N@C@D @E@N@L @S@D@S@H@ @R@L @F@I@S@N@C@ @M@X@B@K@C@C@H@C@M@M@N@C



# Exhibit 17: National Policies Regarding Examinations with Consequences for Students

Reported by National Research Coordinators

2019

(Continued)

Country	Examinations with Consequences for Individual Students	Grades at which Examinations are Given	Purpose of Examinations
9KJ@ 8DOTA#B		- @CDR Z, \$, @VC FI	+V@L H@SHNVR HV- @CDR Z @VC \$ @FRDRR L @SGDL @SBR @VC 9KJ@ K@MFT@FD 'N@ . T@NF@Q@M@V@: J@Q@H@M@M@ M- @CD \$, \$GD @DRT@R @D TR@C @N@D@M@X S@N R@D@N@M@X @VC R@B@N@K M- @CD FI , RST @D@M@R S@D D @B@N@L OT@K@N@X D@V@D@M@K@R@B@N@K@D@H@M@F D@V@L H@SHNVR@M@ K@MFT@FD, @S@D@S@T@D @VC FI @N@D@H@M@K@MFT@FD @VC L @X S@D D @M@N@S@H@M@K@D@V@L H@SHNVR@M@ L @SGDL @SBR : GD @DRT@R NE@S@D@R S@R@R B@N@D@T@S@N @B@H@K@R@B@N@K@D@H@M@F D@V@L H@SHNVR @VC B@H@M@F D@M@D D@M@D@M@D S@N S@D@S@X @DCTB@S@M@
9NTSG' E@B@		- @CD file	: GD 4 @SH@M@K@9@D@M@N@O) D@S@H@B@S@D D@V@L H@SHNVR @GH G R@S@D@R D@V@L H@SHNVR@S@S@B@N@D@C@R @K R@T@D@S@R H@V@S@D@T@C@B@T@K@L L ; S@R TR@C S@N @D@S@D@L H@M@D @B@D@R@R S@N @H@E@D@M@S@X@D@R NE@S@D@S@X@H@R@S@T@S@H@N@R T@M@D@R@S@H@D@R S@B@G@M@B@K@M@VC UNB@S@H@M@K@B@N@K@D@R' @VC @H@E@K@H@M@X @B@C@R
9O@M		- @CD file	- @CD file D@V@L H@SHNVR @D TR@C @N@T@M@D@R@S@X @CL H@R@H@M@R +V@L H@SHNVR HV- @CDRT L , ! , @VC F@FI @D TR@C @N@C@H@F@M@R@S@B OT@D@N@D@R @VC @N@M@S@G@D@B@N@M@D@P@T@D@M@D@R B@Q H@C@H@K@T@K@R@S@T@C@M@R
9VDCDM		M@	4N@N@B@X
: T@D@X		+M@ NE@O@H @X@R@B@N@K @VC D@M@ NE@R@D@N@M@X @X@R@B@N@K	: GD) D@M@K@+V@L H@SHNVR@N@Q@+M@X@S@N . H@G 9@B@N@K H@B@T@C@H@M@F @M@L D@B@K@R@D@S@H@M@ 'L @SGDL @SBR @VC R@B@M@D' @VC @L@D@C@K@R@D@S@H@M@: T@Q@H@G, B@T@S@T@D @VC NE@D@S@H@R, G@H@S@X, @VC @N@D@H@M@K@MFT@FD', H@R TR@C @N@C@CL H@R@H@M@R@VC @K@B@D@L D@M@S@H@G@H@G R@B@N@K@R S@S@@B@D@S D@M@C@M@D D@V@L H@SHNVR@ 9@S@T@C@M@R @O@K@H@M@F S@N @H@M@D @C@R@N@O@R@C@R @GH@G R@B@N@K@R L TR@S@D D @M@A@H@S@K D@V@L H@SHNVR@: GD . H@G@D@+C@T@B@S@H@M@M@R@S@T@S@H@N@R +V@L H@SHNVR @CL H@R@S@D@C@X@S@D ' R@D@R@L D@M@S 9@D@B@S@H@M@ @VC 6@K@B@D@L D@M@S) D@M@D@S@S@D D@M@ NE@GH@G R@B@N@K@R B@N@M@R@S@R NE@A@R@B@ @C@H@B@H@M@X@S@R@S @B@H@C@ @C@H@B@H@M@X@S@R@S @VC @N@D@H@M@K@MFT@FD S@R@S ' K@ R@S@T@C@M@R L TR@S@D D S@D A@R@B@ @C@H@B@H@M@X@S@R@S V@G@B@G H@B@T@C@D@R L @SGDL @SBR : T@Q@H@G, R@B@M@D, @VC R@N@B@K@R@B@M@D@R 9@S@T@C@M@R @R@N@L @X S@D D S@D @B@C@ @C@H@B@H@M@X@S@R@S V@G@B@G L D@R@T@C@D@R @B@G@H@D@L D@M@S@H@R@O@D@B@H@B@ @B@C@R 'L @SGDL @SBR : T@Q@H@G K@MFT@FD @VC @S@D@S@T@D, R@B@M@D, @VC R@N@B@K@R@B@M@D@R' : GD @N@D@H@M@K@MFT@FD S@R@S@H@R NE@D@C@H@V- D@L @M@' @A@H@ , @D@M@B@, +M@R@R@G, @VC 8@T@R@R@M@
; M@D@C' @A +L H@S@D@R		- @CD file	- @CD file D@V@L H@SHNVR HV- @A@H@ @VC +M@R@G@K@MFT@FD@R L @SGDL @SBR @G@X@R@B@R @VC @B@D@L H@S@X @D TR@C @N@T@M@D@R@S@X @CL H@R@H@M@R@VC @K@B@D@L D@M@S
; M@D@C 9@S@D@R		<@O@B@R@X@R@S@D@, @T@S@ B@N@L L N@M@K @S@S@D D@M@C NE@R@D@N@M@X @X@R@B@N@K	: GD@D @D@M@M@S@H@M@K@L @VC @S@D@C D@V@L H@SHNVR S@S@G@D@B@N@M@D@P@T@D@M@D@R @N@H@C@H@K@T@K@R@S@T@C@M@R @G@N@T@F@G@R@N@L D@R@S@D@R @N@C@D@P@T@H@D D@V@L H@SHNVR @N@Q@H@G R@B@N@K@F@C@C@T@S@H@M@N@Q @O@N@L N@S@H@M@V@M@D@C@B@O@F@C@D@R@ M@S@D @F@F@I" ) @F@F@I# R@B@N@K@D@Q@L @Z@R@S@D@R@G@C@R@S@D' L @M@D@S@D@C D@M@C NE@B@N@T@C@D @R@D@R@L D@M@R R@O@L@D@K@N@E@V@G@B@G R@O@L@D@C @R [ D@M@S@D@V@L R@ S@S@ @D@P@T@H@D @C@R@R@H@M@F @C@D @N@Q@H@G R@B@N@K@F@C@C@T@S@H@M@R@N@L D@N@E@V@G@B@G V@D@D B@N@L @N@M@D@M@R NE@R@S@T@C@M@R @H@K@B@N@T@C@D@F@C@D@S@R@N@H@R@N@L L N@M@N@O@R@S@D@R@S@N@C@D@P@T@H@D T@O@D@R@D@B@N@M@X@R@S@T@C@M@R S@N S@D D@N@M@D@N@Q@L N@D@NE@S@D@M@S@H@M@K@ @L@H@E@A@N@D@R@S@M@D@C@H@Y@D@C S@R@S@R@T@C@H@V@S@D @CL H@R@H@M@O@B@D@R@R @N@C@N@R@S@D@B@N@M@X@C@D@C@T@B@S@H@M@' S@D 9' : 'N@H@H@K@B@H@C@S@D 9@B@N@K@R@S@B' @S@S@T@C@D@: D@R@S @VC S@D' ) : 'N@H@H@K@B@H@C' L D@B@M@) N@R@O@F@D : D@R@S@H@M@F@M@C@C@H@M@N@S@S@D@R@S@R@B@N@D@R @N@R@S@D@B@N@M@X@H@R@S@T@S@H@M@Z@C@L H@R@H@M@R NE@B@D@R@K@N@J @S@R@O@L@D@K@E@B@S@N@C@R H@B@T@C@H@M@F R@S@T@C@M@R@Z@B@K@R@C@M@, F@C@D@ @N@M@S@L@D@C@F@D' - 6' @VC D@M@C@B@T@C@B@T@K@C@B@S@H@H@D@R 9@N@L D@N@R@S@D@B@N@M@X@H@R@S@T@S@H@M@R H@B@T@C@H@M@F L@N@R@S@V@N@X@D@C@ B@N@L L T@M@X@B@N@K@O@F@D@R @N@M@S@C@D@P@T@H@D@S@D@R@S@R@B@N@D@R @N@C@CL H@R@H@M@
<b>Benchmarking Participants</b>			
5 M@Q@H@ ) @M@C@		- @CD f@f@i	: GD 5 M@Q@H@ 9@D@B@N@M@X@ 9@B@N@K@Z@H@D@Q@B@X : D@R@S @O@N@H@C@D@X@S@D 3 H@R@S@X@N@E@+C@T@B@S@H@M@M@S@D @O@N@H@M@D@N@E@5 M@Q@H@, H@R@C@D@P@T@H@D @N@Q@H@G R@B@N@K@F@C@C@T@S@H@M@
7 T@D@B@ ) @M@C@		6@H@ @X - @CDR Z @VC ! D@V@L H@SHNVR @R@D@R@R, @D@M@B@K@MFT@FD, @D@C@H@M@F, V@C@S@H@M@, @VC L @SGDL @SBR 9@D@B@N@M@X - @CDR Z @VC Z D@V@L H@SHNVR @R@D@R@R L @SGDL @SBR, R@B@M@D @VC S@B@G@M@N@F@X , @D@M@B@K@MFT@FD, @VC +M@R@G@K@MFT@FD	
3 N@R@N@ ) @S@K, 8@T@R@R@M@, D@C		- @CDR \$ @VC F@F@I	- @CDR \$ @VC F@F@I D@V@L H@SHNVR HV@L @SGDL @SBR @VC 8@T@R@R@M@ @D@P@T@H@D@C@S@N @C@R@R@S@D 9@S@D 9@T@L L @S@H@D' S@R@S@S@H@M@R@VC @D@B@H@D@A@R@B@ @VC R@D@N@M@X @VC R@B@N@K@B@D@S@H@B@S@D@R
- @T@S@D@M@F, 9NTSG' E@B@	9@L D @R 9NTSG' E@B@		
= D@R@S@D@M@ @D, 9NTSG' E@B@	9@L D @R 9NTSG' E@B@		
3 @C@C@, 9O@M	9@L D @R 9O@M		
' @T * G@A@H@; ' +	9@L D @R; M@D@C' @A +L H@S@D@R		
* T@A@H@; ' +	9@L D @R; M@D@C' @A +L H@S@D@R		

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